

## Disclaimer

For the purposes of this website and any related materials, the term market making means lawful liquidity-provision services and closely related technical activities intended to support orderly trading - e.g., improving order-book depth, narrowing spreads, and facilitating trade execution.

These services do not include, promote, or condone illegal or abusive trading practices, including but not limited to wash trading, spoofing, layering, frontrunning, price manipulation, or any conduct intended to mislead market participants.

Market-making strategies carry regulatory and commercial risks. In certain jurisdictions or circumstances, particular trading patterns, strategies, or behaviours may be restricted or expressly prohibited. Clients and prospective clients should be aware that compliance risk and any resulting regulatory or commercial consequences (including fines, sanctions or other enforcement actions) are the responsibility of the client. We do not accept liability for regulatory outcomes that arise from a client's use of our services or from regulatory interpretations of trading activity.

By engaging our services, clients represent and warrant that their use of those services will comply with all applicable laws, regulations and venue rules (including AML/KYC and sanctions obligations). We reserve the right to refuse or terminate services where we reasonably suspect illicit activity, regulatory non-compliance, or misuse of our services.

This disclaimer is for informational purposes only and does not constitute legal or regulatory advice.